

THEORETICAL FOUNDATIONS OF DEVELOPMENT OF PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCES OF CUSTOMS OFFICERS

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Annotation. The need for moral and legal acquisition of customs officials. Ability is determined by external and internal conditions of professional activity. In modern educational conditions, the search for ways to effectively form ethics and the legal powers of future customs specialists require additional attention. The activity of training future specialists in customs requires the harmonization of ethical and legal competences in modern educational conditions, based on the developed criteria and indicators, and finding ways to optimize them. Modern customs officer, analyzing the results of his activities using modern technologies - attracting future specialists in customs work to training outside the institute.

Key words: future customs specialists; professional, ethical and legal competence; active training; future customs officer;

Annotatsiya. Bojxona xodimlarining axloqiy va huquqiy egallashlari zarurati. Qobiliyat kasbiy faoliyatning tashqi va ichki sharoitlari bilan belgilanadi. Zamonaviy ta'lim sharoitida axloqiylikni samarali shakllantirish yo'llarini izlash va bojxona bo'yicha bo'lajak mutaxassislarning huquqiy vakolatlari qo'shimcha e'tiborni talab qiladi. Bojxona bo'yicha bo'lajak mutaxassislarni o'qitishning faolligi ishlab chiqilgan mezon va ko'rsatkichlar asosi va uchun optimallashtirish yo'llarini topish zamonaviy ta'lim sharoitida axloqiy va huquqiy kompetentsiyalarni uyg'unlashtirishni talab qiladi. Zamonaviy bojxona xodimi, faoliyatining mahsullarini tahlil qilish zamonaviy texnologiyalardan foydalangan holda - bojxona ishi bo'yicha bo'lajak mutaxassislarni institutdan tashqari mashg'ulotlarga jalb qilish .

Kalit so'zlar: bojxona bo'yicha bo'lajak mutaxassislar; kasbiy, axloqiy va huquqiy kompetentsiya, faol mashg'ulotlar, bo'lajak bojxona xodimi;

Аннотация. Необходимость морального и правового приобретения таможенников. Способности определяются внешними и внутренними условиями профессиональной деятельности. В современных образовательных условиях поиск путей эффективного формирования этики и правовых полномочий будущих специалистов-таможенников требует дополнительного внимания. Деятельность по подготовке будущих специалистов таможенного дела требует гармонизации этико-правовых компетенций в современных условиях образования на основе разработанных критериев и показателей и поиска путей их оптимизации. Современный таможенник, анализирующий результаты своей

деятельности с использованием современных технологий – привлечение будущих специалистов таможенной работы к обучению за пределами института.

Ключевые слова: будущие специалисты таможенного дела, профессиональная, этическая и юридическая компетентность, активные тренировки, будущий таможенник;

The need to master the customs officials professional, ethical and legal competence bodies external and internal conditions of professional activity, including education according to the requirements of the state education standard. Finding ways to effectively shape the behavior of modern education in the conditions of legal competences for future specialists of customs requires further consideration and study based on empirical research. The purpose of the research is to analyze the efficiency of future education based on the criteria and indicators developed for future customs specialists and to find ways to optimize them in modern teaching conditions. , in the process of monitoring the analysis of educational activities, the products of the cadets' activities involve the use of modern technologies; cadets, future specialists, to non-auditory activities on mastering the subjects of customs work using the "Economic Basics" training courses.

The algorithm for working with cadets provided for the following types of activities:

- educational and methodological support
- educational process connecting cadets to the customs portal,
- work on the training portal;
- organization of monitoring of educational and extracurricular activities
- authenticity in customs activities; record results;
- corrections and equalization of lesson plans (Pavlenko and dr., 2016).

It is clear that the modern teaching format helps to improve education, cognitive activity and independence in obtaining the necessary competences, but the role of the teacher for trainees is still important, it is necessary to manage these processes. In solving the problem of formation of moral and legal competences, such specialists of the customs service are seen using interactives.

Professionalism is required by the activity of customs officers and the formation of its high level of training is in the moral and legal nature of the training of future customs officers based on the formation of professional skills for obtaining citizenship, the position in relation to external conditions, making acceptable decisions in the customs office, revision these decisions in relation to the interests of the state and society, knowledge and self-formation consciousness, professional experience changes characteristics and personal qualities, professional activity is recalculated. Determination of moral position, legal awareness, experience in semi-professional

activities are important tasks of professional training of future customs officers. The need to use authority as a methodological basis for its formation in the context of its formation, cadets' general and professional powers, the development of individuality, self-awareness, moral and legal self-restraint in the activities of future specialists are the works of many researchers. The application of the ecological approach in the works of scientists is decisive in the impact of education on the national environment for professional education, the nation, ethical and legal self-determination of future professionals, but it requires correction to the information conditions. and the educational environment of the university is an organization at the state level, such as a customs authority. (Grigoreva and dr., 2023) In today's world, in order to provide favorable conditions for the modern education format to become a social leader field, the professional development of a specialist, cognitive needs, the formation and satisfaction of the spiritual needs of a person should be met without restrictions. the educational needs of the cadet allow his geographical and temporal location, modernization of education in order to achieve the goals of "deep penetration" into education, modern technologies, transfer of information via the Internet, as well as providing electronic copies of training programs are being used. Scholars research e-learning problems in various texts. researched electronic education in the context of forming the motivation of students and teachers on its development, proving its positive effect on the quality of higher education, demanding the digitization of education, improving the skills of cadets using "formative" on mobile devices. A. Arsky, E. Golubovskaya and M. Shailieva considered the use of modern education. D. Halvon and J. Kapusta intensive development of adaptation of studied electronic platforms to e-learning Internet, personal presence devices (personal computers, laptops, smartphones). In this case, the need for formation is discussed. Professional activities of future specialists for the correct application of their powers in the field of customs, the context of modern training is decisions of a professional, ethical and legal nature. Considering the science of economic theory, the specific and practical significance of the research, ethical and formation problem, the legal powers of the future customs officers have not been studied enough. After that, study the formation of the above-mentioned competences and evaluation of their effectiveness by the future customs officers, their development is necessary in the context of modern teaching at the university. (Asilova, 2020)

Methodology and methods. For future customs officers, the professional competence approach is used to achieve the goals set in the research, using the cadets in the professional community in customs activities. Analysis of products in the process of monitoring student activity with remote use of academic performance technologies; Attracting students-future specialists in customs affairs, activities on the development of subjects, the use of "economic theory" in customs training courses. To complete

these, the courses focus on research, creative and interactive teaching methods. Practical and programmed distance learning methods were used as the main ones. The organization organizes internal educational work, methodological meetings, conferences, professional development, master classes, discussions with teachers within the framework of national forms of interaction with professors and teachers and national and educational seminars with professors and teachers of universities. - organizing chats for discussion. (Mironova and dr., 2022)

The cadet resource management algorithm created the following types of activities:

- national and methodological provision and process of education (development and update of work program of subjects, installation of software on cadet's personal computers);
- training in customs activities (organization of educational and extracurricular activities);
- organization of monitoring extracurricular activities on customs (educational analysis, monitoring of practical training, work on the monitor portal, home monitoring work);
- record the results; work adjustment plans (if applicable).
- on the declaration of professionally oriented software tools (special programs for foreign economic activity), goods and vehicles. (Gancheva, 2016)

Professional competence plays an important role in the professional image of a modern specialist. Civil servants, whose duties include direct communication with clients, face a number of psycholinguistic problems, which require certain work experience to solve. Qualified professional communication sets methodological tasks related to the system of training specialists in the fields where competence is required. (Umirov, 2022) One of these professions is a customs officer. In order to successfully carry out this activity, it is necessary to have professional competence, among many other competencies. During their professional activities, customs officers have to communicate with citizens of many countries of the world. Communication process is carried out at customs posts with foreign passengers or participants of foreign economic activity and requires knowledge of foreign languages. The purpose of this article is to analyze methods and technologies that help to develop oral and written professional communication skills among future customs professionals. The methods of comparative analysis and generalization of scientific studies describing the theory and practice of economics were used in the training of customs specialists in higher educational institutions. Also, methods of developing the competence of future customs specialists in relation to business relations in the professional field are used. Special attention is paid to the methods and technologies aimed at developing the skills of working with official documents used in the customs sector. Practical assignments

on working with terms made it possible to observe the dynamics of the learning process, from understanding and interpreting the meaning of terms to using them freely in context. The main condition for training a modern specialist is the formation and development of professional competencies. Since the university envisages the development of professional competence of future specialists, the organization of training is carried out in integral connection with their profession. Materials and methods literature review It is customary to include customs officers among professions where the professional competence of oral and written professional communication is important. It is known that the professional powers of customs officers are mainly found in the process of customs clearance and customs control. The effectiveness of these measures largely depends on quick perception of information and competent processing. It requires not only understanding, recognition and transmission of information in documents, but also mastering the necessary level of professional communication in it. At the same time, there are moments in the work of customs officers that require the ability to act quickly and accurately. Since communication problems of customs officers involve not only social but also psychological aspects, the search for solutions leads to research in the field of psychology. We are talking about controversial and conflicting situations in which customs officers have to make effective decisions while on duty. The professional process in the activities of customs specialists ensures the acquisition of competent and friendly communication skills with clients, as well as knowledge of special terminology and their correct use. Various aspects of the training of future customs officers have been reflected in several scientific works. (Tarusina, 2015)

In particular, multi-level sequential programs of professional training for customs specialists have been developed on the basis of general professional competences:

- pedagogical conditions for the development of communication skills among customs officers were studied,
- the influence of customs officials on the effectiveness of professional communication was studied,
- methods of formation of professional competence among customs specialists have been developed,
- the content and technology of formation of professional competence among future customs officers were studied at the university,
- some aspects of the formation of professional competences among future customs specialists were considered,
- the structure and individual components of the competence of professional communication of customs officers were considered.

To some extent, the above research helped to improve the process of training highly qualified specialists in the field of customs.

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